



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF TOWN AND REGIONAL PLANNING	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BTAR	NQF LEVEL: 5
COURSE CODE: LED 520S	COURSE NAME: LOCAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
SESSION: JANUARY 2023	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

SECOND OPPORTUNITY / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Mr. Cyrlus Tjipetekera
MODERATOR:	Mr. Laudika Kandjinga

INSTRUCTIONS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions2. Write clearly and legibly3. Number the answers clearly4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answer Book(s)	

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

Explain in detail the following terms:

- a) Absolute poverty (5)
 - b) Relative poverty (5)
 - c) Participatory planning approach (5)
 - d) Local Economic Development (5)
- [20]**
-

QUESTION 2

- a) Outline the purpose of the various Safety Nets. (10)
 - b) Discuss in detail the role of Vocational Training Centre (VTC) as a form of poverty alleviation intervention *with reference to both the traditional VTCs as well as the community VTCs.* (10)
- [20]**
-

QUESTION 3

- a) What is the multiple deprivation index? (2)
 - b) List and discuss six domains/indicators used for measuring multiple deprivation. (12)
- [14]**
-

QUESTION 4

The following are tools for measuring poverty. Describe each of them, showing how they can be used in LED:

- a) Head count index (5)
 - b) Poverty line (5)
 - c) Explain why it is important to measure poverty. (5)
- [15]**
-

QUESTION 5

- a) Discuss the various reason as to why the informal sector exist. (6)
 - b) What is a Public Private Partnership? (2)
- [8]**
-

QUESTION 6

- a) Discuss five possible activities that you will undertake as a Planner to reduce child labour in the urban informal sector. (10)
- b) The working conditions in the informal sector tend to be poor and labour rights are often meaningless. Outline three main problems that are common in this sector? (3)
- [13]
-

QUESTION 7

Explain five advantages and disadvantages of setting up an urban agricultural project to stimulate local economic development in the Goreagab Dam area, Windhoek. (10)

[10]

TOTAL 100 MARKS

END OF PAPER

